

### Short Vowel Sounds

<u>/a/</u>	<u>/e/</u>	<u>/i/</u>	<u>/o/</u>	<u>/u/</u>
a	e ea	i y	o a(lm)	u oo ough

### Long Vowel Sounds\*\*

<u>/ae/</u>	<u>/ie/</u>	<u>/ee/</u>	<u>/oe/</u>	<u>/ue/</u>
a_e	i_e	ee	o_e	u_e
ai	ie	-e	oa	ue
ay	y	ey	oe	iew
-a	igh	ea	ow	ew
eigh	-i	y	ough	
ey	ye	ie	o(st)	
ea	eigh	ei	o(ll)	
ei	i(nd)	e_e	o(ld)	
	i(ld)	i	o(lt)	
		i+ending		

cat	bed bread	hit gym	hot balm	cut flood tough	cape rain may vacation sleigh whey steak vein	tide tie sky night angina dye height kind wild	breed she key cheat baby achieve receive concede suite curious	hope boat toe blow dough most roll cold bolt	cube cue view few
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### Crazy Rs

<u>/ar/</u>	<u>/er/</u>	<u>/or/</u>
ar	er	or
ear	ir	oar
	ur	our
	ear	ore

### Others

<u>/aw/</u>	<u>/oo/</u>	<u>/oo/</u>	<u>/oy/</u>	<u>/ow/</u>	<u>schwa*</u>
au	oo	oo	oi	ou	a
aw	u	u_e	oy	ow	e
ough		ou			i
a(ll)		ew			o
a(l)		ue			
o(g)		ui			
o(st)		oe			
		ough			

cart	her	for	august	book	food	coil	couch	appear
heart	stir	board	law (n)	bush	duke	boy	how	strategy
	burn	four	thought		group			terrible
	earn	fore	hall		blew			lemon
			bald		sue			
			fog		suit			
			lost		shoe			
					through			

\* a schwa is can be a short u or a short i and is the result of a vowel being in an unaccented syllable

\*\* note that the long vowel sounds tend to be the ones with the most ways to spell them

## Consonants

/f/

f  
ph

fur  
phone

/w/

w  
wh

water  
white

/j/

g + e  
g + i  
g + y  
j

gem  
giraffe  
gym  
jelly

/s/

c + e  
c + i  
c + y  
s  
sc

center  
city  
cyst  
summer  
science

/k/

c  
k  
ch

cut  
kitten  
christmas

/z/

s plural  
s(e)  
z

boys  
cheese  
zipper

/d/

d  
t

dot  
better

## single sound consonants

b, d, f, h, j, k, l, m, n, p, r, v, w, z